

Electronic Supplementary Information for: Setting up the HyDRA blind challenge for the microhydration of organic molecules

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Profiles of the ten monohydrates and their acceptor molecules (Table S1, Figure S1) chosen as the training set for the HyDRA challenge. The profiles include some key references and routinely computed and experimental properties which can be helpful in assessing the results of a chosen strategy to predict the hydrogen-bonded water OH stretching fundamental. For the computations, the B3LYP method with the D3 dispersion correction including three body term (abc) is combined with the def2-TZVP basis set in the double-harmonic approximation, using the ORCA quantum chemistry package. The training set was selected from proposals listed under qmbench.net, The proponents are listed in the profiles and the estimated wavenumber accuracy is based on their information.

We do not claim that the monohydrate structures shown in the profiles are the global minimum arrangements, but they correspond to the lowest structure found for the employed computational approach and are consistent with the indicated literature data.

Table S1: Alphabetically ordered acceptor molecules with their three-letter acronym and CAS registry number.

acceptor molecule	abbreviation	CAS RN
Acetone	ACE	67-64-1
Acetophenone	APH	98-86-2
Aniline	ANL	62-53-3
Cyclobutanone	CBU	1191-95-3
Dibenzofuran	DBF	132-64-9
Di- <i>tert</i> -butyl nitroxide	DBN	2406-25-9
Imidazole	IMZ	288-32-4
<i>o</i> -Cyanophenol	OCP	611-20-1
1-Phenylethanol	POH	98-85-1
1,2,4,5-Tetrafluorobenzene	TFB	327-54-8

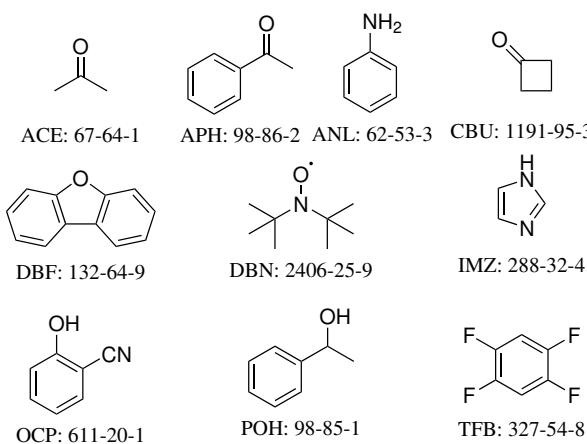
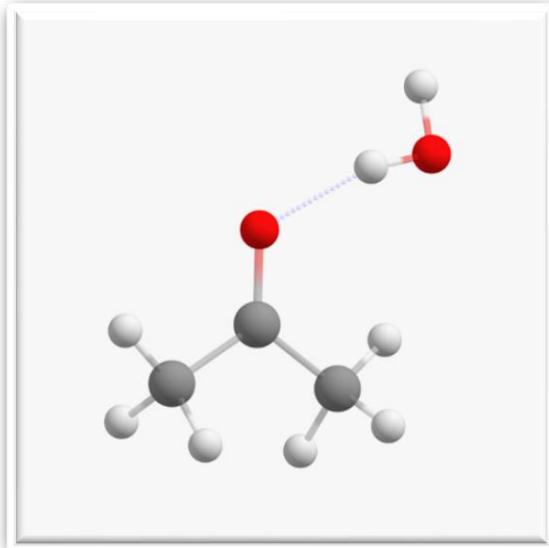


Figure S1: Alphabetically ordered structural formulas of the ten acceptor molecules from Table S1.

Acetone

CAS-No.	67-64-1
molecular formula	C ₃ H ₆ O
molecular weight / g mol ⁻¹	58.08
calc. lowest monomer wavenumber/cm ⁻¹	14*



Dimer:

exp. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3538 ^[1]
estimated accuracy / cm ⁻¹	<1
calc. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3613*
calc. OH _b band strength / km mol ⁻¹	452*

Proposing and supporting researchers:

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References:

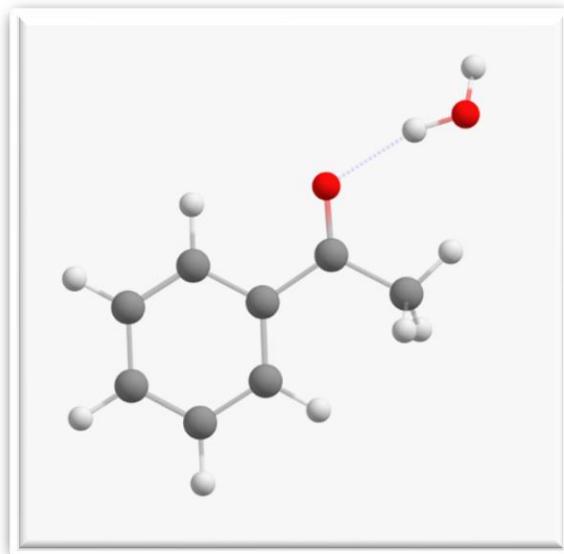
[1-IR] Fischer, T. L.; Wagner, T.; Gottschalk, H. C.; Nejad, A.; Suhm, M. A. A Rather Universal Vibrational Resonance in 1:1 Hydrates of Carbonyl Compounds, *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* **2021**, *12*(1), 138–144. (DOI: 10.1021/acs.jpclett.0c03197)

[2-IR@Matrix] Zhang, X. K.; Lewars, E. G.; March, R. E.; Parnis, J. M. Vibrational spectrum of the acetone-water complex: a matrix isolation and FTIR and the theoretical study, *J. Phys. Chem.* **1993**, *17*, 4320–4325. (DOI: 10.1021/j100119a012)

* Calculation Method: B3LYP abc D3BJ def2-TZVP double harmonic

Acetophenone

CAS-No.	98-86-2
molecular formula	C ₈ H ₈ O
molecular weight /g mol ⁻¹	120.15
calc. lowest monomer wavenumber/cm ⁻¹	27*



Dimer:

exp. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3536 ^[1]
estimated accuracy / cm ⁻¹	<1
calc. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3609*
calc. OH _b band strength / km mol ⁻¹	633*

Proposing and supporting researchers:

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References:

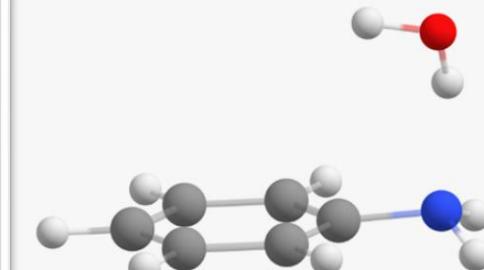
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[2-Microwave] Lei, J.; Zhang, J.; Feng, G.; Grabow, J.-U.; Gou, Q. Conformational preference determined by inequivalent n-pairs: rotational studies on acetophenone and its monohydrate, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2019**, *21*, 22888–22894. (DOI: 10.1039/C9CP03904)

* Calculation Method: B3LYP abc D3BJ def2-TZVP double harmonic

Aniline

CAS-No.	62-53-3
molecular formula	C ₆ H ₇ N
molecular weight /g mol ⁻¹	93.13
calc. lowest monomer wavenumber/cm ⁻¹	220*



Dimer:

exp. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3524 ^[1]
estimated accuracy / cm ⁻¹	1
calc. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3637*
calc. OH _b band strength / km mol ⁻¹	314*

Proposing and supporting researchers:

José A. Fernández
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References:

[1-IR-UV] Leon, I.; Arnaiz, P.F.; Usabiaga, I.; Fernandez, J. A. Mass resolved IR spectroscopy of aniline-water aggregates, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2016**, *18*, 27336. (DOI: 10.1039/c6cp04373a)

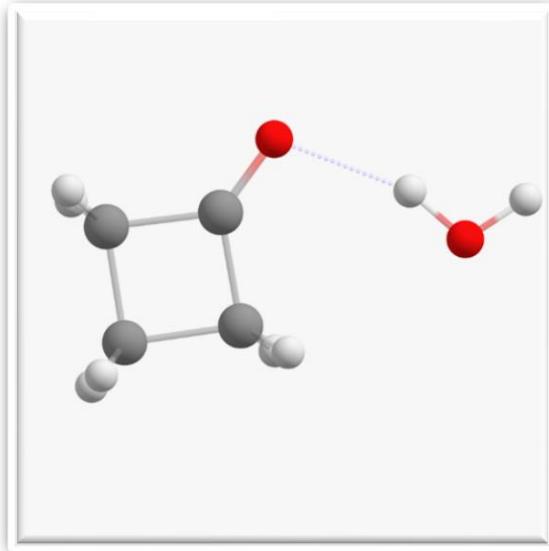
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[3-REMPI] Piani, G.; Pasquini, M.; López-Tocón, I.; Pietraperzia, G.; Becucci, M.; Castellucci, E. The aniline-water and aniline-methanol complexes in the S₁ excited state, *Chem. Phys.* **2006**, *330*, 138–145. (DOI: 10.1016/j.chemphys.2006.08.004)

* Calculation Method: B3LYP abc D3BJ def2-TZVP double harmonic

Cyclobutanone

CAS-No.	1191-95-3
molecular formula	C ₄ H ₆ O
molecular weight / g mol ⁻¹	70.09
calc. lowest monomer wavenumber/cm ⁻¹	402*



Dimer:

exp. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3548 ^[1]
estimated accuracy / cm ⁻¹	<1
calc. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3636*
calc. OH _b band strength / km mol ⁻¹	362*

Proposing and supporting researchers:

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References:

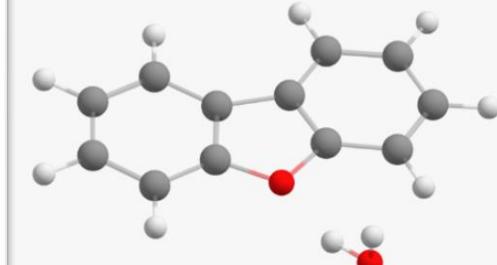
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* Calculation Method: B3LYP abc D3BJ def2-TZVP double harmonic

Dibenzofuran

CAS-No.	132-64-9
molecular formula	C ₁₂ H ₈ O
molecular weight / g mol ⁻¹	168.19
calc. lowest monomer wavenumber/cm ⁻¹	105*



Dimer:

exp. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3623 ^[1]
estimated accuracy / cm ⁻¹	<1
calc. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3738*
calc. OH _b band strength / km mol ⁻¹	181*

Proposing and supporting researchers:

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References:

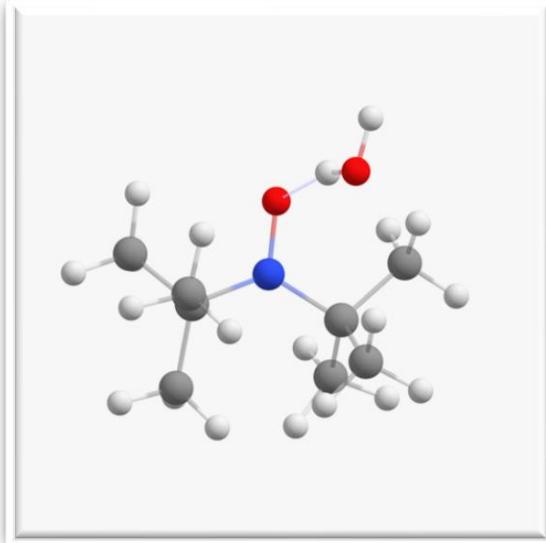
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* Calculation Method: B3LYP abc D3BJ def2-TZVP double harmonic

Di-*tert*-butyl nitroxide

CAS-No.	2406-25-9
molecular formula	C ₈ H ₁₈ NO
molecular weight / g mol ⁻¹	144.24
calc. lowest monomer wavenumber/cm ⁻¹	56*



Dimer:

exp. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3484 ^[1]
estimated accuracy / cm ⁻¹	2
calc. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3578*
calc. OH _b band strength / km mol ⁻¹	382*

Proposing and supporting researchers:

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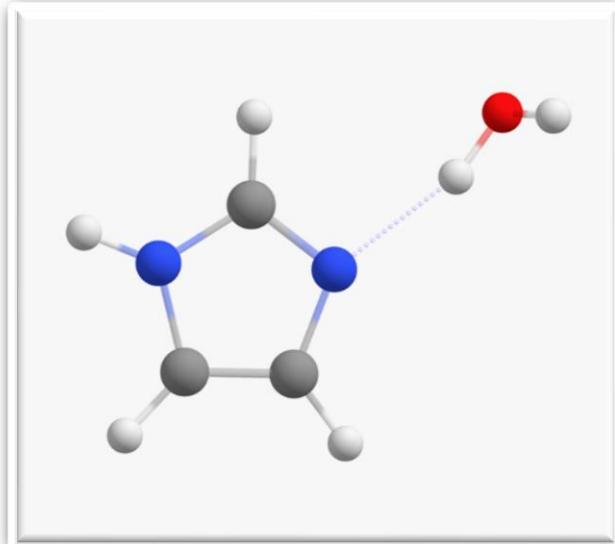
References:

[1-IR] Brás, E. M.; Fischer, T. L.; Suhm, M. A. The hydrates of TEMPO: Water vibrations reveal radical microsolvation, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2021**, *60*, 19013–19017. (DOI: 10.1002/anie.202104496)

* Calculation Method: B3LYP abc D3BJ def2-TZVP UKS double harmonic

Imidazole

CAS-No.	288-32-4
molecular formula	C ₃ H ₄ N ₂
molecular weight / g mol ⁻¹	68.08
calc. lowest monomer wavenumber/cm ⁻¹	517*



Dimer:

exp. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3458 ^[1]
estimated accuracy / cm ⁻¹	2
calc. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3537*
calc. OH _b band strength / km mol ⁻¹	701*

Proposing and supporting researchers:

Julia Zischang
Martin A. Suhm

References:

[1-IR] Zischang, J.; Lee, J. J.; Suhm, M. A. Communication: Where does the first water molecule go in imidazole?, *J. Chem. Phys.* **2011**, *137*, 061102. (DOI: 10.1063/1.3624841)

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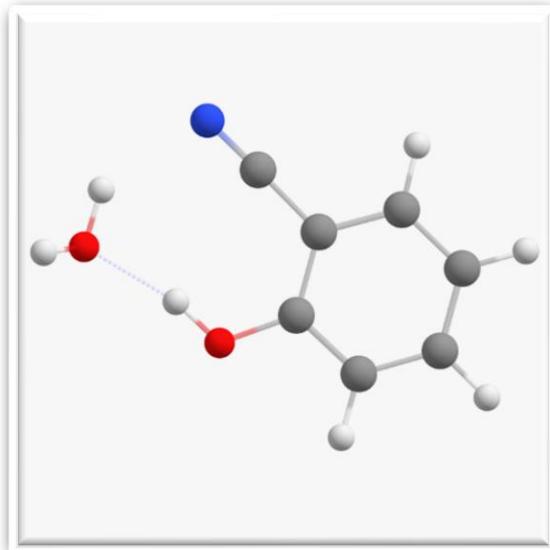
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* Calculation Method: B3LYP abc D3BJ def2-TZVP double harmonic

***o*-Cyanophenol**

CAS-No.	611-20-1
molecular formula	C ₇ H ₅ ON
molecular weight / g mol ⁻¹	119.12
calc. lowest monomer wavenumber/cm ⁻¹	126*



Dimer:

exp. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3595 ^[1]
estimated accuracy / cm ⁻¹	<1
calc. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3684*
calc. OH _b band strength / km mol ⁻¹	165*

Proposing and supporting researchers:

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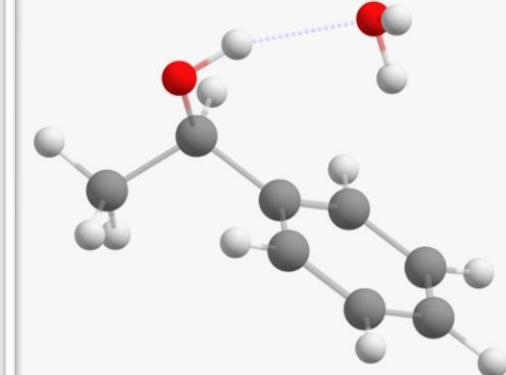
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[1-IR] Broquier, M.; Lahmani, F.; Zehnacker-Rentien, A.; Brenner, V.; Millié, Ph.; Peremans, A. Hydrogen-Bonded Bridges in Complexes of *o*-Cyanophenol: Laser-Induced Fluorescence and IR/UV Double-Resonance Studies, *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2001**, *105*(28), 6841–6850.

* Calculation Method: B3LYP abc D3BJ def2-TZVP double harmonic

1-Phenylethanol

CAS-No.	98-85-1
molecular formula	C ₈ H ₁₀ O
molecular weight / g mol ⁻¹	122.16
calc. lowest monomer wavenumber/cm ⁻¹	32*



Dimer:

exp. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3620 ^[1]
estimated accuracy / cm ⁻¹	1-2
calc. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3743*
calc. OH _b band strength / km mol ⁻¹	81*

Proposing and supporting researchers:

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References:

[1-IR-UV] Le Barbu, K.; Lahmani, F., Mons, M.; Broquier, M., Zehnacker, A. IR-UV investigation of the structure of the 1-phenylethanol chromophore and its hydrated complexes, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2001**, 3, 4684–4688. (DOI: 10.1039/b105036m)

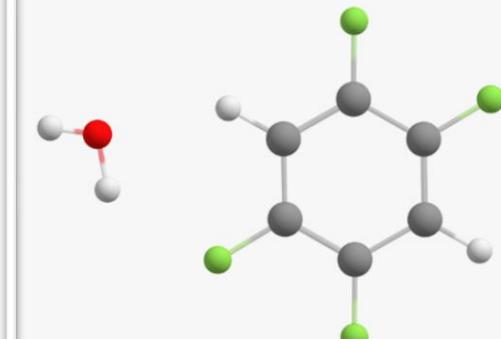
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[3-R2PI] Giadroni Guioni, A.; Piccirillo, S.; Scuderi, D.; Satta, M.; Di Palma, T. M.; Speranza, M. Chirality and intermolecular forces: studies using R2PI experiments in supersonic beams, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2000**, 2, 4139–4142. (DOI: 10.1039/b004138f)

* Calculation Method: B3LYP abc D3BJ def2-TZVP double harmonic

1,2,4,5-Tetrafluorobenzene

CAS-No.	327-54-8
molecular formula	C ₆ H ₂ F ₄
molecular weight /g mol ⁻¹	150.08
calc. lowest monomer wavenumber/cm ⁻¹	129*



Dimer:

exp. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3647 ^[1]
estimated accuracy / cm ⁻¹	1
calc. OH _b wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	3778*
calc. OH _b band strength / km mol ⁻¹	11*

Proposing and supporting researchers:

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References:

[1-IR-UV] Venkatesan, V.; Fujii, A.; Ebata, T.; Mikami, N. A direct experimental evidence for an aromatic C–H···O hydrogen bond by fluorescence-detected infrared spectroscopy, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **2004**, 394, 45–48. (DOI: 10.1016/j.cplett.2004.06.101)

* Calculation Method: B3LYP abc D3BJ def2-TZVP double harmonic