

Figure S2: Mean seed-set of diploid *Ranunculus auricomus* hybrids. The  $F_3$  seeds were produced by hand-pollination of the synthetic  $F_2$  hybrids and visually and mechanically analyzed for proper development (n=8681). Turning out that only 22.49 % of the harvested seeds were mature and alive, while the rest was maldeveloped and aborted (77.51 %).